



<https://medium.com/@amiremohamadi>

<https://virgool.io/@amiremohamadi>

<https://amiremohamadi.github.io>

# Me?!

- <https://github.com/bpftrace/bpftrace/commits?author=amiremohamadi>
- <https://lore.kernel.org/lkml/?q=amiremohamadi>
- <https://ebpf.io/case-studies>

## eBPF Case Studies

Here are some of the organizations that are using eBPF in production. If you're using eBPF and aren't on this list, [please submit a pull request](#).



**Google** uses eBPF for security auditing, packet processing, and performance monitoring

VIDEO TALK



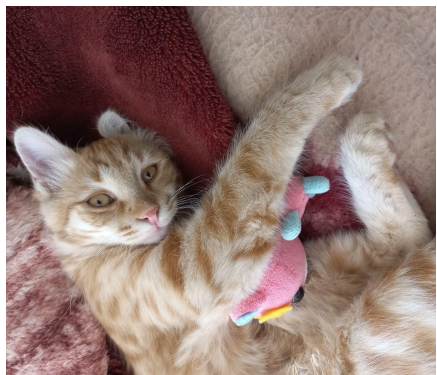
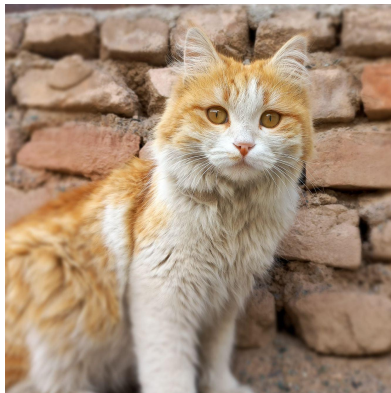
**Netflix** uses eBPF at scale for network insights

BLOG VIDEO

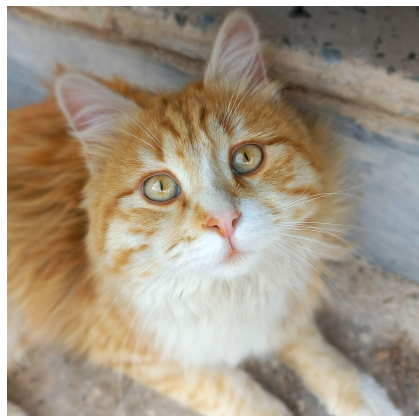


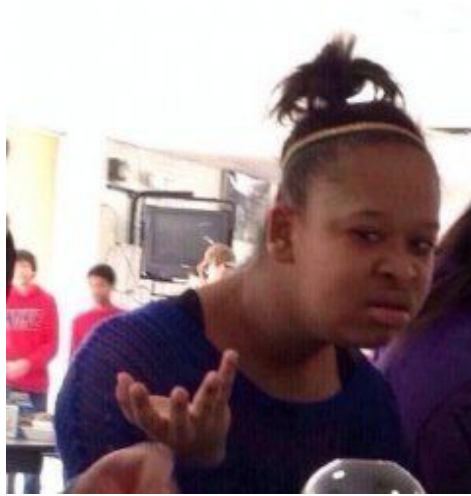
**ArvanCloud** uses eBPF for their CDN product

BLOG



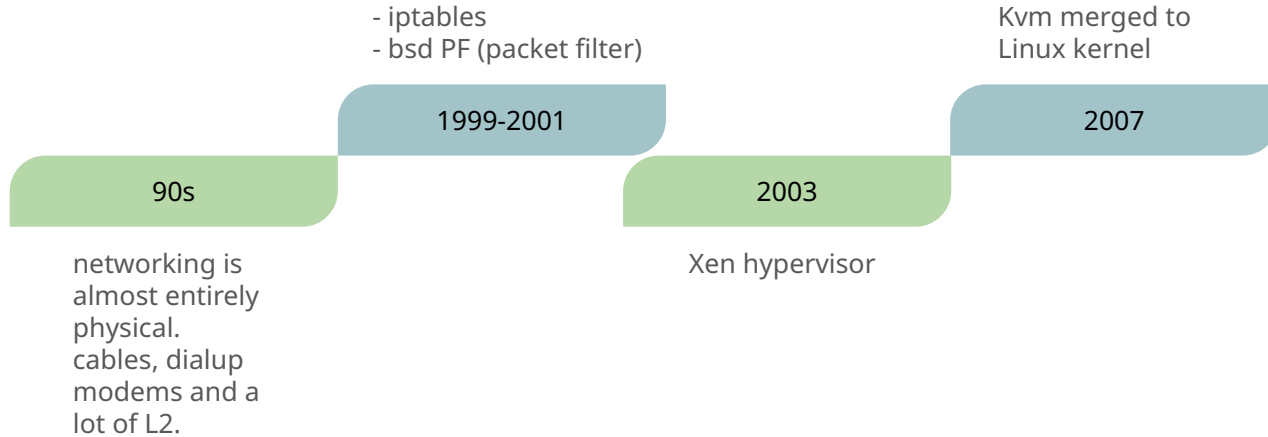
MOTHER  
OF  
5 CATS





**WTF is eBPF?**

# HISTORY



# HISTORY

Still lots of iptables

First commit into  
kubernetes

2014

2013

Hello Docker!  
Networking is  
mostly  
inherited from  
VM era

# HISTORY



# alexei starovoitov sent a patch improving the existing BPF infrastructure in the kernel and as a result BPF -> eBPF

netdev.vger.kernel.org archive mirror

search [help](#) / [color](#) / [mirror](#) / [Atom feed](#)

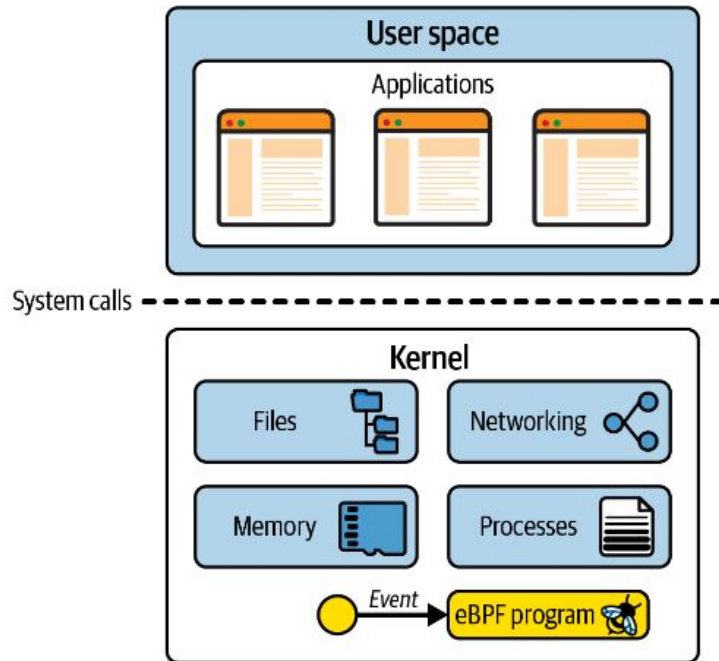
From: Daniel Borkmann <dborkman@redhat.com>  
To: dave@davemloft.net  
Cc: ast@plumgrid.com, [netdev@vger.kernel.org](mailto:netdev@vger.kernel.org),  
Hagen Paul Pfeifer <hagen@jauu.net>,  
Kees Cook <keescook@chromium.org>, Paul Moore <pmoore@redhat.com>,  
Ingo Molnar <mingo@kernel.org>,  
"H. Peter Anvin" <hpa@linux.intel.com>,  
[linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org](mailto:linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org)  
Subject: [\[PATCH net-next 8/9\] net: filter: rework/optimize internal BPF interpreter's instruction set](#)  
Date: Fri, 21 Mar 2014 13:20:17 +0100 [\[thread overview\]](#)  
Message-ID: <1395404418-25376-9-git-send-email-dborkman@redhat.com> ([raw](#))  
In-Reply-To: <1395404418-25376-1-git-send-email-dborkman@redhat.com>

From: Alexei Starovoitov <ast@plumgrid.com>

This patch replaces/reworks the kernel-internal BPF interpreter with an optimized BPF instruction set format that is modelled closer to mimic native instruction sets and is designed to be JITed with one to one mapping. Thus, the new interpreter is noticeably faster than the current implementation of `sk_run_filter()`; mainly for two reasons:



# Kernel



# Patching the Kernel

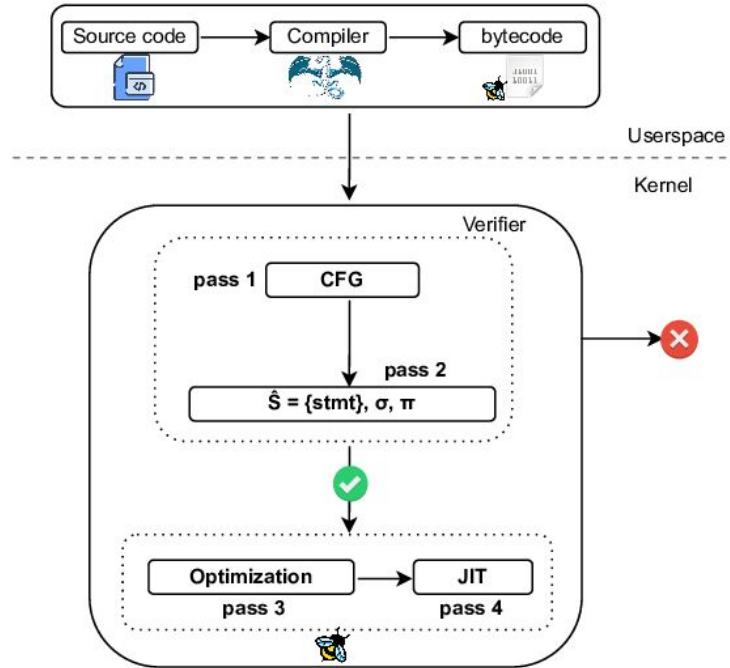


Figure 1-2. Adding features to the kernel (cartoon by Vadim Shchekoldin, Isovalent)

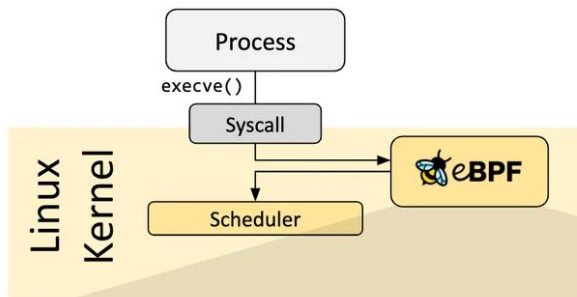
# Kernel Modules

```
[ 27.509349] CR2: 0000000000000000 CR3: 0000000119506000 CR4: 00000000000060670
[ 27.509938] DR0: 0000000000000000 DR1: 0000000000000000 DR2: 0000000000000000
[ 27.510500] DR3: 0000000000000000 DR6: 00000000fffe0ff0 DR7: 0000000000000400
[ 27.511080] Stack:
[ 27.511518] ffffffff702c597 0000000000000002 ffffffff9725965ac000 fffffbca4008b3
f08
[ 27.513069] 0000000002375008 ffffffff702c9db fffff9725965ac000 ffffffff702c9db
c00
[ 27.514603] 0000000000000002 fffff972596333f00 fffffbca4008b3b0 fffff972596333
f00
[ 27.516136] Call Trace:
[ 27.516569] [<ffffffffff702c597>] ? __handle_sysrq+0xf7/0x150
[ 27.517063] [<ffffffffff702c9db>] ? write_sysrq_trigger+0x2b/0x30
[ 27.517565] [<ffffffffff702c9db>] ? proc_reg_write+0x40/0x70
[ 27.518057] [<ffffffffff702c9db>] ? vfs_write+0xb0/0x190
[ 27.518540] [<ffffffffff702c9db>] ? SyS_write+0x52/0xc0
[ 27.519037] [<ffffffffff702c9db>] ? do_syscall_64+0x8d/0xf0
[ 27.519530] [<ffffffffff702c9db>] ? entry_SYSCALL_64_after_swapgs+0x58/0xc6
[ 27.520063] Code: 41 5c 41 5d 41 5e 41 5f e9 3c 08 cf ff 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00
00 00 00 66 90 0f 1f 44 00 00 c7 05 29 5e a8 00 01 00 00 00 0f ae f8 <c6> 04 25
00 00 00 00 01 c3 0f 1f 44 00 00 0f 1f 44 00 00 53 8d
[ 27.533456] RIP [<ffffffffff702be62>] sysrq_handle_crash+0x12/0x20
[ 27.534112] RSP <ffffbca4008b3e78>
[ 27.534538] CR2: 0000000000000000
```

# eBPF Verifier



# eBPF

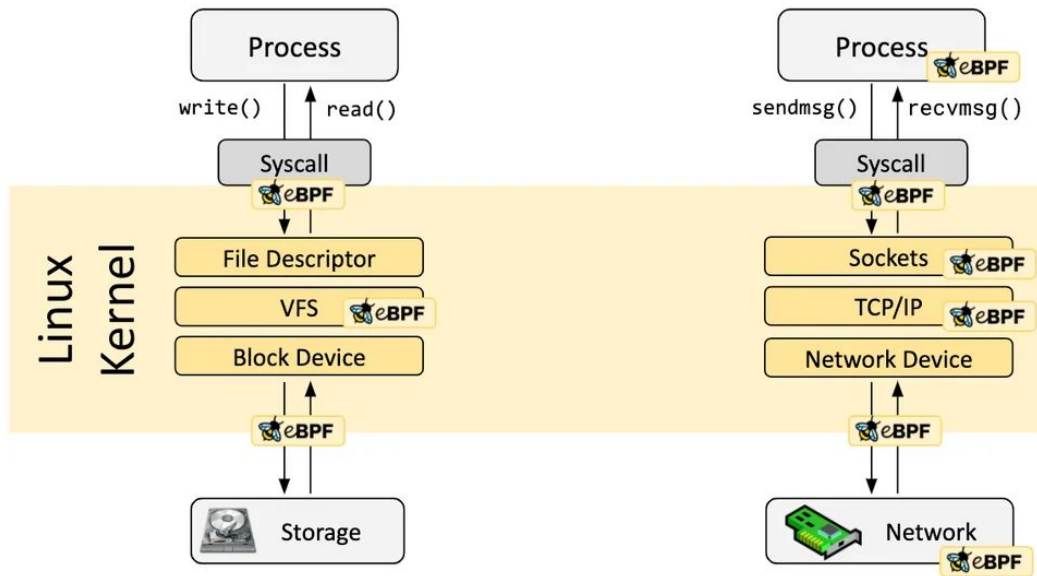


```
int syscall__ret_execve(struct pt_regs *ctx)
{
    struct comm_event event = {
        .pid = bpf_get_current_pid_tgid() >> 32,
        .type = TYPE_RETURN,
    };

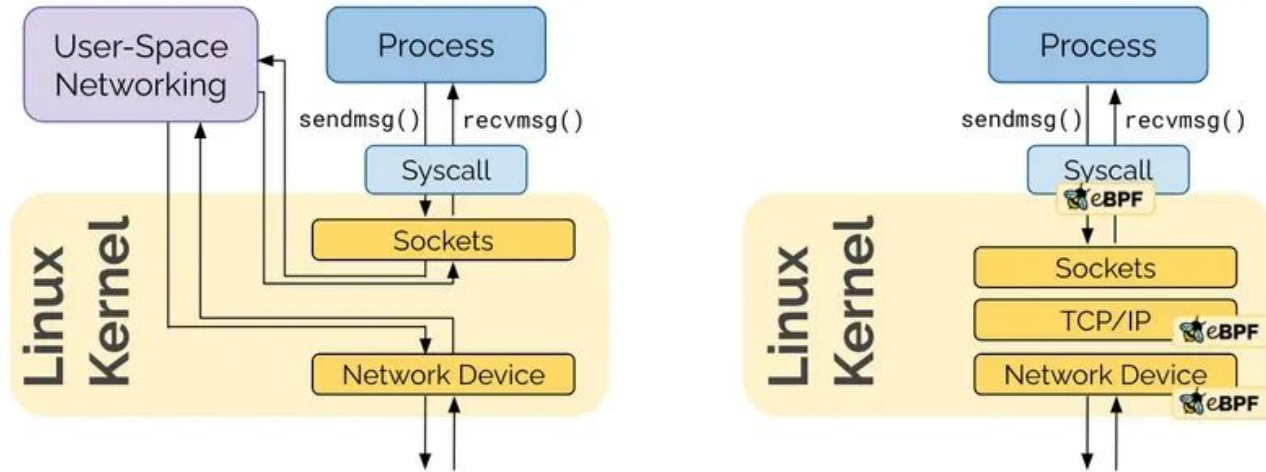
    bpf_get_current_comm(&event.comm, sizeof(event.comm));
    comm_events.perf_submit(ctx, &event, sizeof(event));

    return 0;
}
```

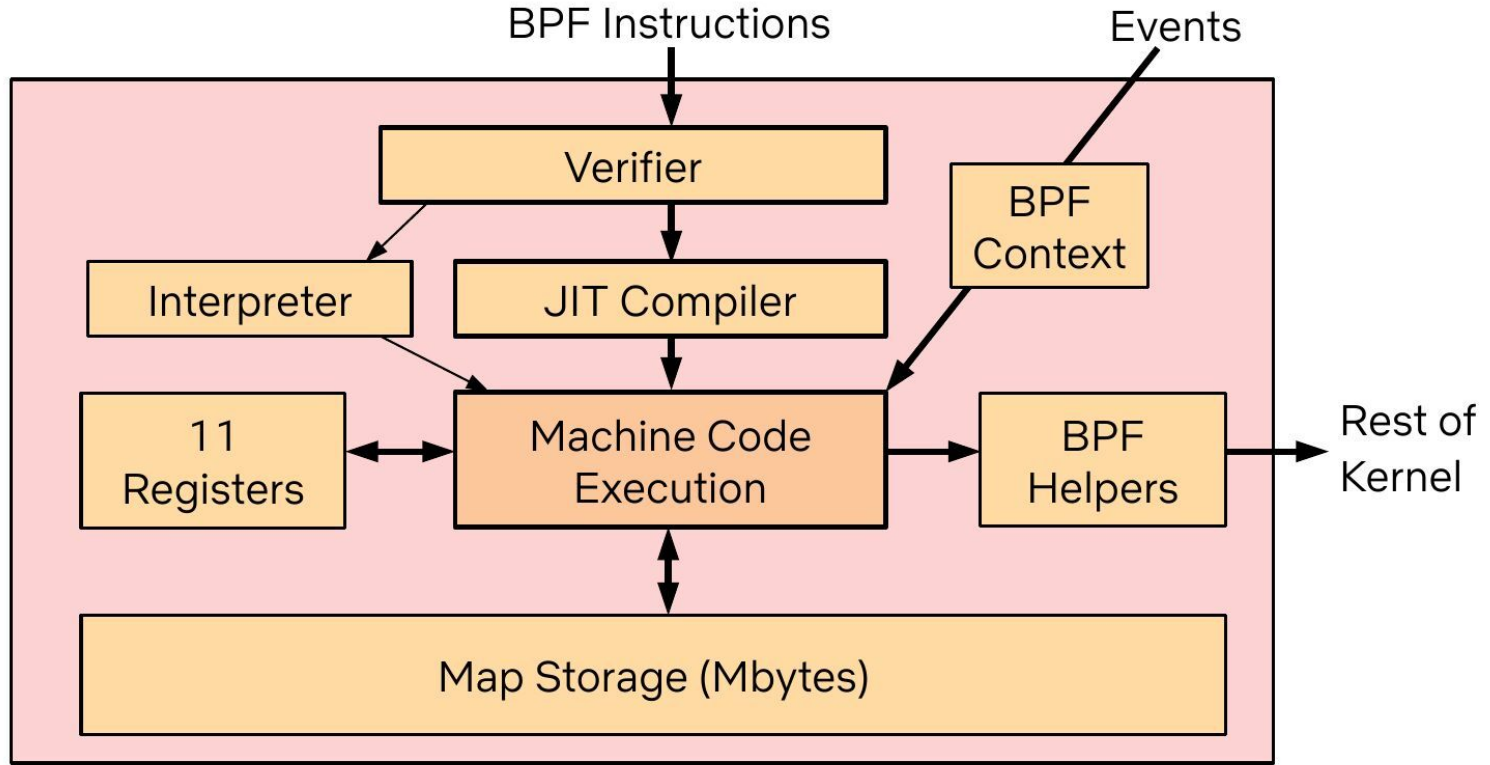
# eBPF



# eBPF



# BPF Internals





# Use cases

## We removed Shared-Memory by building an eBPF Load-Balancer!

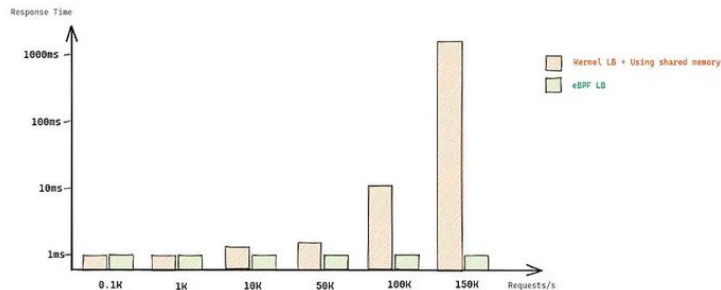


Amir Mohamadi · Follow

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20

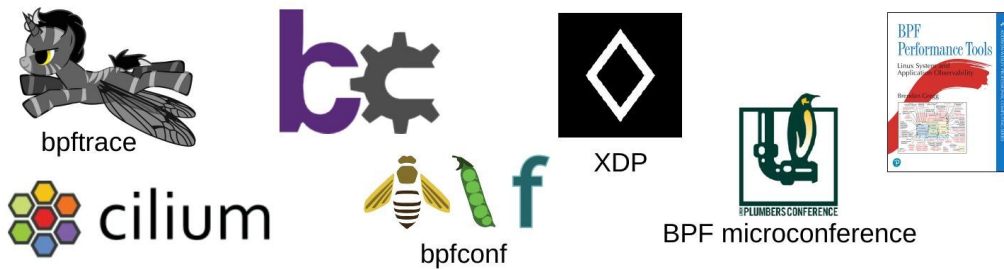


Benchmark: 1. Shared Memory 2. eBPF Load Balancer





Scan to read




# Use cases






& Facebook Katran, Google KRSI, Netflix flowsrus,  
and many more

# Yes, it's Turing Complete!

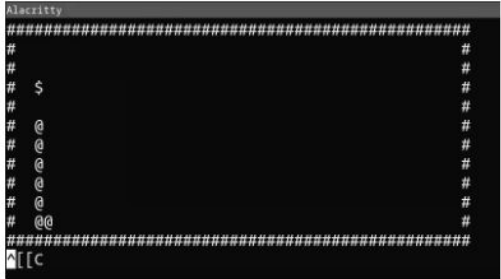
 **amiremohamadi** clean up the maps de63421 · 7 months ago 

 LICENSE	add LICENSE	7 months ago
 README.md	add README.md	7 months ago
 snake.bt	clean up the maps	7 months ago

 **README**  GPL-3.0 license 

## bpfsnake

a [bpfttrace](#) implementation of snake game.



Scan to play

Wrap up!



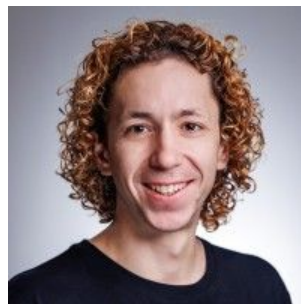
# Who to follow?



**Liz Rice**



**Brendan Gregg**



**Bill Mulligan**

